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# CITING IMAGES IN APA

APA Citation Style Guide. (n.d.) Retrieved from <http://www.landmark.edu/library/citation-guides/landmark-college-citation-guides/apa-citation-style-guide/#Images>

## BASIC FORMAT FOR ELECTRONIC IMAGE:

Author (role of author). (Year image was created). *Title of work* [type of work]. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from: URL

**Example:**  
Kulbis, M. (Photographer). (2006). Men pray. Retrieved October 2, 2006, from: <http://accuweather.ap.org/cgi-bin/>

## BASIC FORMAT FOR AN ELECTRONIC PHOTOGRAPH:

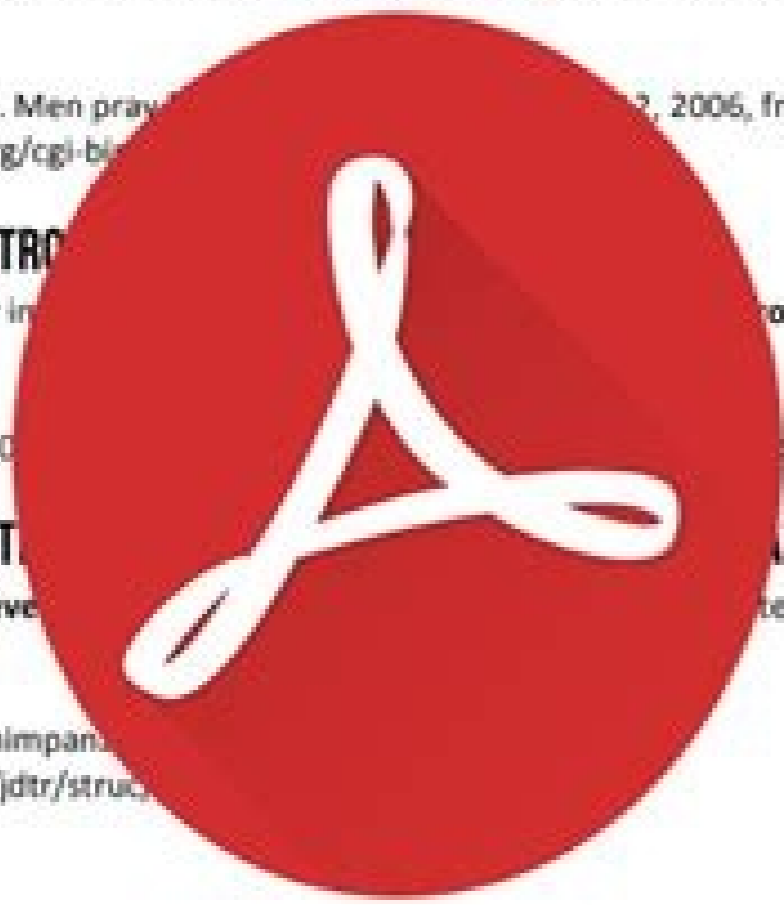
Title of work [type of work]. (Year image was created). Retrieved Month Day, Year, from: URL

**Example:**  
Japanese Geisha [Photograph]. (2006). Retrieved October 2, 2006, from <http://bergolatta.org/fe/divers28/10.htm>

## BASIC FORMAT FOR AN ELECTRONIC PHOTOGRAPH (DATE):

[Subject and type of work]. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from: URL

**Example:**  
[Untitled photograph of a baby chimpanzee]. Retrieved October 2, 2006, from <http://perso.wanadoo.fr/jdtr/struc/>



## Model MLA Paper: A Visual Formatting Guide

This is a **header**. In MLA, you don't need a title page, but it is recommended to have a 4-line header with your name, teacher, class, and date.

Jane Doe  
Dr. S.  
English 4900  
16 October 2016

Create an original **title** for your project and place it in the center of the page.

The Unity of Story in Tolkien's Works

**Double space** the whole paper. This is standard for all style manuals, unless you are instructed otherwise.

Story in the form of myth, legend, and song serves to unify all elements of Tolkien's *The Silmarillion*, *The Hobbit*, and *The Lord of the Rings*. Even though each story hinges on a previous one, connecting each situation with all situations. Song, legend, and song within the stories to connect them and hint at a continuation of the written pages.

These titles are in *italics* because they are books. **Long works** like books, magazines, and newspapers are always in *italics*. **Shorter works** like short stories, songs, and poems are denoted by quotation marks ("Title"), without italics.

*The Hobbit* is the first story having to do with the Ring, thus bringing its adventurous tale into the unifying mix of Tolkien's works. Many key characters are introduced, such as Bilbo Baggins, Gollum, and Gandalf. In this work, song is used to connect Bilbo to Gollum when they play a game of riddles and discover that they know many of the same ones (*The Hobbit* 76-77). In this way, Tolkien introduces the saga of the Ring, unifying this book with *The Lord of the Rings*. Song is also used to introduce the spiders in Mirkwood related to Ungoliat, from *The Silmarillion*, and later to Shelob, from *The Lord of the Rings*, when Bilbo sings to escape them (158-59). The myths of the ancient past are ushered in with the dwarves, who sing a dirge to explain the history of their feud with the *Silmarillion*. Thus song a works.

**In-text citations** usually include the author (last name) and location of the quote or information that's being used. Example: (Tolkien 76-77).

In this case, the author's name, Tolkien, was mentioned earlier in the paragraph, so it is does not need to be included in the first in-text citation. Since more than one Tolkien work was mentioned, we included the title (*The Hobbit* 76-77).

When citing the same work again (158-159), only the page numbers are needed. The only reason to include *The Hobbit* again is if a different work is referenced between the citations.

*The Lord of the Rings* starts

Find more guides and tools on citing and writing at [www.easybib.com](http://www.easybib.com)

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Author: Witt, Gerald. Article Title: "Knox County Schools Reserve Expected To Grow." Publication Title: Knoxville News-Sentinel. Publication Date: 29 Sep. 2016. Web Site URL: www.knoxnews.com/news/local/knox-county-schools-reserve-expected-to-grow-3da854ca-79f2-252c-e053-0100007f25e7-395300581.html. Date Accessed: Accessed 3 Oct. 2016.

Unpublished Court Decision in Legal Database	
Reference	In-Text Citation
<b>Electronic or Print</b>	
Name v. Name, No. docket number, Year Court Database record number, at *screen page number (court Month Day, Date).	( <i>Grant v. Colvin</i> , 2013).
	<b>OR</b>
Grant v. Colvin, No. 1:12CV1159, 2013 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1159, at *1 (N.D. Ohio, June 24, 2013).	In <i>Grant v. Colvin</i> (2013), the court ruled ...

In such rare circumstances, as per Section 8.18 of the APA manual, write out as many names as needed to differentiate between these similar references. 3–20 authors List all author names. Psychology of children. APJ Abdul Kalam inspirational quotes [Video]. If an article has a DOI it should always be included. Template: Author Surname, F. Template: Author or Organization Name. The in-text citation is a short citation that is placed next to the text being cited. Journal Title, Volume(issue), page range. Parenthetical Parenthetical citations add the author’s name and the publication year at the end of the sentence in parenthesis. International Negotiation, 23, 1–30. For print material like books and journals, you need the author’s name and publication date. Every in-text citation has a reference list entry. (2021, July 18). Template: Surname, F. If the title is not italicized, place it in quotation marks. M., Author Surname19, F. The source from where the reference can be obtained (e.g., URL, DOI, etc.). The cultural politics of emotion, (Year, Month Day Published). Narrative: Popescu and Pennacchiotti (2010) Parenthetical: (Popescu & Pennacchiotti, 2010) Three or more authors Use the first author surname name followed by et al. DOI or URL Example: Pyyssäinen, J., Halpin, D., & Guillofey, A. M.¼ Last Author name, F. The title of the article is in plain text and sentence case; the title of the newspaper or the magazine is set in italics. J., Thomas, A., Thendy, S., Fall, W., Fint, E., Gurdy, A. (2021, August 12). Add the final author name after the ellipsis but without the ampersand symbol before the last author name. Use an ampersand symbol (&) in parenthetical citations. Parenthetical in-text citation template and example: (Full Name of the Group [Abbreviation], year) (National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2018) Whether it is a narrative or parenthetical in-text citation, the full name of the group should be mentioned in the first instance, along with the abbreviation. Use “&” before the DOI. In order to properly cite a source in APA style, you must have both citation types in your paper. You do have to include information like the name of the work, the creator’s name and the year of publication on the Works Cited page.When you complete the Work Cited page, each source requires additional information. This means you must include source information inside parentheses placed after a quotation or paraphrase from a source. The program automatically formats the sources for the works cited page. M. 53–56) Examples of in-text citations Here are a few examples of in-text citations for a different number of authors: One author Use the surname of the author in in-text citations. Use a comma before the publication year in parenthetical citations. M., Author Surname9, F. Rituals of solidarity and security in the wake of terrorist attack. M., Author Surname5, F. There are four main details that most reference list entries have: The author field. Video title [Video]. Parenthetical, book: (Nothing here, 1997) Parenthetical, journal article: (“Examination of parrotfish impact on coral reefs,” 2018) Reference list entries Reference list entries are also called full citations. The Latin phrase “et al.” means “and others” and is used to reduce the citation length. There are several citation generators available online for free or as part of a subscription service. URL Example: Ananta, P. Example: Spitzka, T. Narrative: Ahmed (2004, p. Sociological Theory, 22(1), 53–87. Journal article The title of the article is in sentence case. YouTube. It is not compulsory to do so; however, if the group author is well known or it appears at least thrice in the paper, then the name of the group may be abbreviated. PSYCOM. Neoliberal governance and ‘responsibilization’ of agents: Reassessing the mechanisms of responsibility-shift in neoliberal discursive environments. URL Example: TNN. If you’re taking a class in the liberal arts, you usually have to follow this format when writing papers. A TV series needs the episode title and number, series title, season number and network. L., ¼ Long, G. URL or DOI Example: Collins, R. M., Author Surname14, F. In-text citations The basic elements needed for an in-text citation are the author’s surname and the publication year. Note that a period is not given after the URL. Narrative in-text citation examples: The American Psychological Association (APA, 2017) argues that... (first instance) As per the APA (2017), it is standard practice that... (subsequent instances) (Date of intervention). 44) (Ahmed, 2004, pp. M., Author Surname7, F. Follow the format given in the template and example for setting the date, month, and year. (1999). Edinburgh University Press. Newspaper or magazine article Newspaper and magazine articles take the same style. Mediating among mediators: Building a consensus in multilateral interventions. This APA Citation Guide provides the general format for in-text citations and the reference page. Follow the format given in the template and example for setting the date, month, year, and URL. Page numbers are referred to within in-text citations when quotes are used. (2020). Website The webpage title is in plain text, while the Website name is set in italics. If the source has two authors, use and to join them and the term “et al.” if it has more than two authors. Publisher. For more information, please consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 7th ed. (2004). Make sure the page is double-spaced and that you follow the specific guidelines for formatting each entry.Citation GeneratorsIf you don’t have access to printed MLA style guides or don’t understand how to format your sources, you can turn to a citation generator. Binge drinking is problem drinking: How to get back in control. YouTube video The video title is set in sentence case and italicized. The first word after a colon is capitalized. Parents have a habit of comparing kids to others but you don’t need to. (Publication Year). The reference list entry provides complete details of a source and is shown at the end of a document. M., Author Surname18, F. Example In-Text Citation Entry: No stretch of reason can categorize cultural appropriation as imaginary (Rahim et al., 2020). One author List the author name followed by the publication year. Title of the Website. An example of a parenthetical citation is given below: Inhibition and working memory in young children were studied extensively (Aase, 2014). Template: Uploader’s name, F. Do not forget to insert an “ampersand” before the last author. In general, sources with no author appear as parenthetical citations. Example: Ahmed, S. You list all of the sources in alphabetical order according to the author’s last name. As per Section 8.17 from the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, for any work that has three or more authors, the name of the first author and “et al.” should be used as in-text citation. Two authors Separate the author names by an ampersand. (Year, Month Day of Publication ). Template: Organization 1 & Organization 2. Pedagogising knowledge: Bernstein’s theory of the pedagogic device. MLA formatting refers to the writing style guide produced by the Modern Language Association. M., Author Surname13, F. .1080/1600910X.2017.1331858 More than 20 authors List the names of the first 19 authors followed by an ellipsis. DOI or URL Example: Bernstein, B., & Solomon, J. K., Dondy, D., Egert, E., Nanda, A. Distinktion: Journal of Social Theory, 18(2), 215–235. M., Author Surname4, F. .1080/0142569995443 When you add two organizations in the author field, do not use a comma before the ampersand. The journal title and the volume number are set in italics. M., Author Surname2, F. If there is no DOI for an online journal, include the URL instead. Here, you will see many journal references with different numbers of authors. Template: Author Surname1, F. Usually, narrative citations use the author’s name in the text and the publication year is enclosed in parenthesis after the name. (2017). Sometimes, the same set of initial authors and the same publication year appear in a paper. (2018) How do I format an in-text citation for a group author in APA style? 53–56) Parenthetical: (Ahmed, 2004, p. Examples of both narrative citations and parenthetical citations are given below. M., & Author Surname, F. (2014). Note that “F” and “M” in the templates denote the first and the middle initials of an author’s name. The publication year: MORE FROM QUESTIONSANSWERED.NET –Back to All Citation Guides APA (American Psychological Association) style is most frequently used within the social sciences, in order to cite various sources. Each parenthetical citation must have the page number where you found the information you used. When you add such in-text citations, you will either italicize the text or place it in quotations. M., Author Surname15, F. M., Author Surname12, F. (2021, February 21). L., Sevel, K., Ed. E., Nell, A., Ten, T., Elin, K. 44) Ahmed (2004, pp. The in-text citation lets the reader know that the information came from the cited source. If the source title is italicized in the reference list entry, italicize the title in the in-text citation. When are page numbers are included? DOI or URL Example: American Psychological Association & American Psychological Society. Source Types: APA Format: In-Text Citation Basics Reference Page –Back to All Citation Guides How do I format an in-text citation for a source with more than 20 authors in APA style? Book The title of the book is set in italics and sentence case. DOI or URL Example: Fox, J., Harper, D., Bird, A., Kindler, F. Every reference list entry has at least one (maybe more) corresponding in-text citation. However, you don’t have to include page numbers with the in-text citations. M., Author Surname11, F. In addition to looking at MLA examples, it helps to know the basics of the style guide.Parenthetical CitationsMLA requires parenthetical citations within the document. The example given below is for three authors. A., Feng, H.-G., Seng, A. (2018) Miller, John, Amudsen, et al. Title of the article. Narrative: Bucher (2018) Parenthetical: (Bucher, 2018) Two authors Separate the author surnames with an “and” in narrative citations. For additional information on APA format, select from one of the source types below. Movies must list the director’s name and distributor. (2018) Parenthetical: (van Dijk et al., 2018) Group author similar to how you would treat author names. The title of the work (italicized or in “quotation marks”). Do not use a period after the DOI or URL. Reference entries for different number of authors The number of authors in the source decides how the author name(s) will be set in the references list. For images, you need to include contributors, the reproduction number and URL where you located the image online. Title of the book. British Journal of Sociology of Education, 20(2), 265–279. In-text citations are mentioned in the text in two ways: as a narrative citation or a parenthetical citation. Example In-Text Citation Entries: Miller, John, Reighstag et al. You can also find them in word processing programs.To use a citation generator, you enter information about each source. M., Author Surname16, F. This page goes at the end of the document on a separate page. The examples given are for one author. Sometimes, page numbers are also included, especially when quotes are mentioned in the text. Examples of reference list entries Below are a few examples of different types of reference entries along with their templates. Article title: Subtitle. M., Author Surname3, F. Depending on the source type, you will also need additional details like volume number, publication title, contributors, medium, etc. URL Example: Lamberth, H. Pieces of music should include the title of the track and album and the record label.Works Cited ListWhen you use MLA format, you must have a Works Cited page that lists all of the sources you used for the paper. This is followed followed by the word “YouTube.” Finally, the link is given. (2015). Title of the Newspaper or Magazine. For help creating APA citations, check out the BibMe APA citation generator. A full citation (called the reference) in the reference list at the end of a paper. It may also have the author’s or creator’s name. Use a comma between the first author’s initial and the ampersand symbol. M., Author Surname17, F. M., Author Surname6, F. Narrative Narrative citations are incorporated into the text and act as a part of the sentence. Do not use a comma to separate the name and the date.The format for in-text citations depends on the format of the source material. M., Author Surname8, F. You can also select the places in the document to add in-text citations. The first word of a subtitle is capitalized. British Journal of Sociology of Education, 23(4), 571–582. Narrative: van Dijk et al. Pedagogy, identity and the construction of a theory of symbolic control: Basil Bernstein questioned by Joseph Solomon. In APA style, two citations are used to cite a source: A short citation used in the text (called the in-text citation). The word “Video” is enclosed in brackets after the video title. Webpage title. Narrative: Auger Collaboration (2003) Parenthetical: (Auger Collaboration, 2018) No author If there is no author for the source, use the source title in place of the author’s name. The Times of India. Journal of Child Psychology, 34(23), 1–12. You can also reference the authors in the document and include only the page number in parentheses.Citations for Nonprint MaterialIf you use nonprint materials as sources, you have to cite them. M., Author Surname, F. An example of a narrative citation for one author is given below: Barbarin (2013) examined socioemotional learning in African boys. M., Author Surname10, F. As per Section 8.21 and Table 8.1 of the APA Publication Manual, a citation for a group author may be abbreviated in in-text citations.

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